



IT Operating Systems Security Policy

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IT Operating Systems Security Policy

As a government institution, Senqu Municipality must implement an IT Operating Systems Security Policy. Effective implementation of this policy will minimise the risk of unauthorised access to the Municipality's Operating Systems.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | | |
|-----|--|----|
| 1. | Version Control..... | 2 |
| 2. | Definitions | 3 |
| 3. | Introduction | 4 |
| 4. | Purpose..... | 4 |
| 5. | Scope/Audience..... | 4 |
| 6. | Changes to Operating System | 4 |
| 7. | User Administration Procedures | 4 |
| 8. | Password Policies and Procedures | 5 |
| 9. | Audit Policy Settings, Logging, Reviewing and Follow-up of Security Logs | 7 |
| 10. | Business Use Notice | 7 |
| 11. | Trusted and Trusting Domains..... | 8 |
| 12. | Remote Access Service..... | 8 |
| 13. | Network connections | 8 |
| 14. | Network shares | 9 |
| 15. | Patch Management | 10 |
| 16. | Policy Violations..... | 10 |
| 17. | Policy Review | 10 |
| 18. | Publishing the policy | 10 |
| 19. | Senqu Municipality Approval and Sign-Off..... | 11 |

1. Version Control

| | |
|--------------------|--|
| Full Title | Senqu Municipality's IT Operating Systems Security Policy |
| Short Title | IT Operating Systems Security Policy |
| Author(s) | Mr R Johl |
| Version | 0.1 |

| | |
|---------------------------|--------------|
| Authors | Mr R Johl |
| Version | 01 |
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| | |
|---------------------------|---|
| Revised | Ms. Magdalena Oertel (Senqu Municipality) |
| Version | 02 |
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| Effective Date | 1 July 2017 |

2. Definitions

| Term | Meaning |
|-------------------|--|
| IT | Information Technology |
| ICT | Information and Communication Technology |
| Municipality, the | Senqu Municipality |

3. Introduction

Senqu Municipality requires an IT Operating Systems Security Policy to ensure that consistent security controls are applied to minimise the risk of vulnerabilities on the network.

4. Purpose

This document is to provide guidance for the Information Technology (IT) security controls that should be implemented for Senqu Municipality on the Windows operating system.

5. Scope/Audience

This document outlines the technical security values or parameters that should be implemented on Senqu Municipality's Windows servers.

6. Changes to Operating System

Changes to the Window Operating System should be done in accordance with the Municipality's IT Change Management Policy and Procedures.

7. User Administration Procedures

Refer to the User Access Management Policy for the Registration and Termination of users.

7.1. Accounts with administrator access

The following accounts have Domain Administrator permissions:

- Administrator
- Bothaj
- Daleneo
- Tselei
- Matisoo

7.2. System Accounts

The IT Manager must ensure that password expiry does not apply to system accounts. The accounts should either be renamed or disabled where they are not required.

The following are Senqu Municipality's System Accounts:

| Account Name | Comment |
|---------------|------------------|
| Administrator | Built in account |

7.3. Dormant User Accounts

User accounts need to be reviewed periodically to determine if there are dormant user accounts on Active directory. If discovered, dormant user accounts need to be deactivated unless a valid reason is given to preserve them.

8. Password Policies and Procedures

8.1. Procedures for changing forgotten passwords

Refer to the User Access Management Policy for password reset procedures.

8.2. System Account policy settings

The following account policy settings must be implemented on all Windows servers.

| Restriction | Setting |
|--|---|
| Maximum password age | Expires in 30 Days |
| Minimum password age | 1 day |
| Minimum password length | At Least 8 Characters |
| Password history length | Remember 24 Passwords |
| Account Lockout | Enabled |
| Lockout accounts after | 3 bad attempts |
| Counter resets after | 1440 Minutes |
| Lockout duration | 0 Minutes (Forever) |
| Password Complexity | Enabled |
| Password Reverse Encryption | Disabled |
| Default passwords shipped with operating systems/program products for use during system and product installation/setup | Change as soon as possible |
| Password Never Expires | May not be enabled for any user ID's |
| Password Never Expires Exception | Admin Password for all services (AV, Management, Backup etc.) |

8.3. Event log security settings

| Log | Setting |
|-------------|---------|
| Application | Enabled |
| Security | Enabled |
| System | Enabled |

8.4. User IDs

| System Value/Parameter | Setting |
|--|--|
| Required action for: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Creating new user ID's • Password resets | Set an initial password and force the user to change it. The check box 'User must change password at next login' must be selected. |
| Guest account which allows system login without entry of a specific password | Disable |
| Administrator account | Rename to a more secure name or have a long complex password with a minimum of 15 characters. |

9. Audit Policy Settings, Logging, Reviewing and Follow-up of Security Logs

- The following audit logs must be enabled:

| Audit Status | Policy | Success | Failure |
|--------------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Enabled | Audit account logon events | | X |
| Enabled | Audit account management | | X |
| Enabled | Audit directory service access | | X |
| Enabled | Audit logon events | | X |
| Disabled | Audit object access | | |
| Enabled | Audit policy change | X | X |
| Enabled | Audit privilege use | | X |
| Disabled | Audit process tracking | | |
| Enabled | Audit system events | X | X |

10. Business Use Notice

| Recommended Setting | Description |
|---------------------|---|
| Yes | <p>WARNING:</p> <p>This is a Senqu Municipality computer system. This computer system, including all related equipment, networks, and network devices (specifically including Internet and e-mail access), is provided only for authorised municipality use only. Senqu municipality computer systems may be monitored for all lawful purposes, including that their use is authorised, for the management of the system, to facilitate protection against unauthorised access, and to verify security procedures, survivability, and operational security. Monitoring includes active attacks by authorised municipal entities to test or verify the security of this system.</p> <p>During monitoring, information may be examined, recorded, copied, and used for authorised purposes. All information, including personal information, placed on or sent over this system may be monitored. Use of this municipality computer system, authorised or unauthorised, constitutes consent to monitoring of this system.</p> <p>Unauthorised use may subject you to criminal prosecution under the Data Protection Act of South Africa. Evidence of unauthorised use collected during monitoring may be used for administrative, criminal or adverse action. Use of this system constitutes consent to monitoring for these purposes.</p> |

11. Trusted and Trusting Domains

The current domain trusts is:

- **Trust name:** DIRECTION_OUTBOUND TYPE_UPLEVEL

12. Remote Access Services:

Senqu currently allows for remote desktop services via the following static IP's.

| IP Address | Server | Port |
|----------------|------------|---------------------------------------|
| 197.157.223.58 | MIS-Server | 3389 (Remote Desktop) |
| 197.157.223.59 | CW-Server | 443 (SSL), 491, 3389 (Remote Desktop) |
| 197.157.223.61 | SebSQL | 80, 1433, 1434, 3389 (Remote Desktop) |

13. Network connections

The below are the buildings connected to the Municipality, and the medium of connectivity.

| Building name | Medium of connectivity |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Fleet yard | Wireless |
| Technical corporate services | Fiber |
| Tourism Office | Wireless |
| Offsite backups - Lady Grey | UTP cable |
| Sterkspruit Offices | Wireless |
| Barkly East Offices | Wireless |
| Barkly East Traffic Offices | Wireless |

14. Network shares

The following shares with the following permissions are available on the network:

| Share | Trustee | Authorisation | Description |
|---------------|---|---------------|---|
| ADMIN\$ | No DACL Found | - | Remote Admin |
| APN | SENQUDOMAIN\tobbenl | Full Control | APN |
| | SENQUDOMAIN\rothmajam | Full Control | |
| | SENQUDOMAIN\bothaj | Full Control | |
| C\$ | No DACL Found | - | Default share |
| CertEnroll | \Everyone | Read | Active Directory Certificate Services share |
| D\$ | No DACL Found | - | Default share |
| data\$ | Everyone - User Specific with all rights as per user | Full Control | data\$ |
| F\$ | No DACL Found | - | Default share |
| IPC\$ | No DACL Found | - | Remote IPC |
| NETLOGON | Everyone – A script maps each to their own data share and to Public | | Logon server share |
| NETLOGON | BUILTIN\Administrators | Full Control | - |
| Public | \Everyone | Full Control | Public |
| Public | BUILTIN\Users | Full Control | |
| SophosEM | \Everyone | Read | SophosEM |
| SophosUpdate | BUILTIN\Administrators | Full Control | SophosUpdate |
| SophosUpdate | \Everyone | Read | - |
| SophosUpdate | SENQUDOMAIN\Administrator | Read | - |
| SUMInstallSet | Sophos Update Manager Installer | \Everyone | Sophos Update Manager Installer |
| SYSVOL | \Everyone | Read | Logon server share |
| SYSVOL | BUILTIN\Administrators | Full Control | Logon server share |
| SYSVOL | NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users | Full Control | Logon server share |

15. Patch Management

Workstations and servers owned by the Municipality must have up-to-date operating system security patches installed to protect the assets from known vulnerabilities. This includes all laptops, desktops, and servers owned and managed by the Municipality.

- 15.1 **Servers** - Servers must comply with the minimum baseline requirements that have been approved by IT Management. These minimum baseline requirements define the default operating system level, service pack, hot fix, and patch level required to ensure the security of the asset and the data that resides on the system. Any exception to the policy must be clearly defined and documented.
- 15.2 **Workstations** - Desktops and laptops must have automatic updates enabled for operating system patches and virus definitions. These updates include Driver updates, Windows updates, OS Security updates, Anti-Virus updates, Back-up Software updates. This is the default configuration for all workstations built by the Municipality. Any exception to the policy must be clearly defined and documented.
The organisation will have a centralised WSUS server. This server will download the patches during the night and upload to workstations during the day.
The organisation will also have a centralised Anti-Virus Package. New virus definitions will be downloaded during the night and uploaded to workstations during the day.
This setup is intended at reducing network bottlenecks.

16. Policy Violations

- 16.1 Violations of this policy may result in disciplinary action, up to and including dismissal for employees, a termination of employment relations in the case of contractors or consultants, dismissal for interns, or suspension.

17. Policy Review

- 17.1 This policy is subject to annual review or whenever it is deemed necessary by the Municipality, to ensure that it is aligned to prevailing resolutions, regulations and market conditions.

18. Publishing the policy

- 18.1 The policy shall be made available and accessible to all employees through manuals/hard copies.

19. Senqu Municipality Approval and Sign-Off

Date of Approval by Council: 28 July 2017
Resolution Number: 019/OCM/17

MM YAWA
MUNICIPAL MANAGER

DATE

RECOMMENDATION

That the report be noted,
That the IT Operating Systems Security Policy as part of the ICT Corporate Governance Framework be approved by Council.